**The French Revolution & Industrialism**

**Handout & Study Guide**

Who is in charge of France at the beginning of the French Revolution?

How is the social system of France organized?

Who makes up the 1st Estate?

Who makes up the 2nd Estate?

Who makes up the 3rd Estate?

Who are the Bourgeoisie?

Which Estate accounts for 98% of the population of France?

Name three reasons for discontent (Unhappiness) that the 3rd Estate has.

Describe the Estates General and their role.

What was the Tennis Court Oath? Why was this important?

What organization forms as a result of the Tennis Court Oath?

What is the Bastille? What do French citizens do to the Bastille?

List the 3 qualities that Frenchmen desire.

a.

b.

c.

What is the Declarations of the Rights of Man? What is important about this document?

What were the results of the Convention of 1792?

What happened to Louis XVI & Marie Antoinette?

What is the Committee of Public Safety? Why as it established?

Who is Robespierre and what impact did he have?

Describe what the Reign of Terror.

Describe the Directory.

Who is Napoleon?

What system of government did Napoleon establish in France?

What is the Napoleonic Code?

What was Napoleon’s rational for war in Europe? What ideals did he attempt to spread? How did these ideals eventually hurt him?

Why did Napoleon lose in Russia?

What was the decisive battle that Napoleon lost that ended his reign?

Describe the outcomes of the Congress of Vienna.

What events led to the industrial revolution?

Name 2 major inventions from the industrial revolution. How did these two inventions affect the industrial revolution?

What was life like for a normal factory worker? Explain your answer.

What is urbanization and why did it occur?

Who is Karl Marx? What did he write?

Explain the difference between capitalism and socialism.

Describe Communism according to Marx.

Why was Germany & America able to surpass Great Britain in the Industrial Revolution?

What is a monopoly?

Why was coal and steam important?

The purification of iron led to what substance? Why was this substance important?